

| Title                                  | <b>Current Challenges to the Internal</b>  |
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|  | Market   |
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| Brief description                      | The course 'Current Challenges to the Internal Market' is divided into two main parts.   |
|  | The first part of the course focuses on the European<br>regulatory framework for digital markets. Topics<br>include the law of the internal market and the digital<br>sphere, digital consumer law (supply of digital<br>content and services) and introductions to key<br>regulations such as the Digital Markets Act (DMA),<br>Digital Services Act (DSA) and the AI Act. Special<br>attention will also be given to the proposed AI<br>Liability rules. By the end of this part, participants<br>will understand the challenges posed by the digital<br>sphere, gain familiarity with digital markets<br>regulation and AI governance as well as be able to<br>broadly assess harmonisation efforts within the EU's<br>internal (digital) market. |
|  | The second part of the course focuses on the free<br>movement of persons in the EU, particularly in the<br>context of the 'migration crisis' and the challenges it<br>poses to the internal market. Students will explore<br>the interplay between EU free movement provisions<br>and migration policies, with a special emphasis on<br>the rights and obligations of third-country nationals<br>(TCNs). Through the analysis of recent CJEU case<br>law, participants will examine specific issues,<br>including the integration of TCNs into the EU labour<br>market, the platform economy, and the regulation of  |
|  | niche sectors like professional sports. The course<br>also investigates the New Migration Pact and its<br>implications for mobility, border control, and<br>harmonization within the EU. By the end of this part,  |

|          | students will gain an understanding of the legal<br>framework governing EU free movement laws, the<br>challenges of integrating TCNs in the EU, and the<br>evolving case law of the CJEU shaping these<br>policies.<br>Please note that the course requires prior knowledge<br>of EU internal market law. |
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| Schedule | Session 1: Introduction to Digital Markets: The Law of the Internal Market and the Digital Sphere   |
|          | Session 2: Digital Consumer Law: Contracts for the<br>Supply of Digital Content and Digital Services  |
|          | Session 3: Designing Digital Markets: An<br>Introduction to the Digital Markets Act and Digital<br>Services Act   |
|          | Session 4: Regulating Artificial Intelligence: An Introduction to the AI Act  |
|          | Session 5: Holding AI Liable: An Introduction to the<br>Proposal on Adapting Non-Contractual Civil<br>Liability Rules to Artificial Intelligence (AI Liability<br>Directive)  |
|          | Session 6: Mid-Term Test (on the 1st part of the course)  |
|          | Session 7: Introduction to Free Movement of Persons<br>and Migration in the EU  |
|          | Session 8: Employment of Third-Country Nationals in the EU  |
|          | Session 9: Uber and the Platform Economy: Services vs Employment  |
|          | Session 10: Sports and Free Movement: The Rule of<br>'Home-Grown' Players   |
|          | Session 11: The New Migration Pact and its Interaction with Free Movement   |
|          | Session 12. Final Test (on the 2nd part of the course)  |

| Materials/Recommended readings | For the first part:  |
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|                                | European Commission, Fitness Check of EU consumer law on digital fairness, 2024  |
|                                | Carsten Koenig, <i>Introduction to the Digital Markets</i><br><i>Act (DMA)</i> in Björn Steinrötter, Christian Heinze<br>and Michael Denga (eds), <i>EU Platform Regulation</i><br>(Beck Nomos Hart, forthcoming) (available at<br>SSRN) |
|                                | Paul Voigt, Nils Hullen, <i>The EU AI Act. Answers to</i><br><i>Frequently Asked Questions</i> (Springer 2024)   |
|                                | For the second part:   |
|                                | Catherine Barnard, <i>The Substantive Law of the EU:</i><br><i>The Four Freedoms</i> (7th ed., Oxford University<br>Press 2022) - chapters on workers, services, and<br>third-country nationals  |
|                                | Steve Peers, 'The new EU asylum laws: taking rights half-seriously', <i>Yearbook of European Law</i> (2024)  |
|                                | Antonio Aloisi, 'Platform work in Europe: Lessons<br>learned, legal developments and challenges ahead',<br><i>European Labour Law Journal</i> (2022)   |
| Assessment/Exam                | The final grade is based on two separate assessments,<br>one for each part of the course, with each<br>contributing 50% to the overall grade.  |
|                                | The mid-term test and the final test account for 50% each, and each of them will be a single-choice test with 30 questions based on the course presentations.  |
|                                | Active participation in the class will be rewarded accordingly.  |